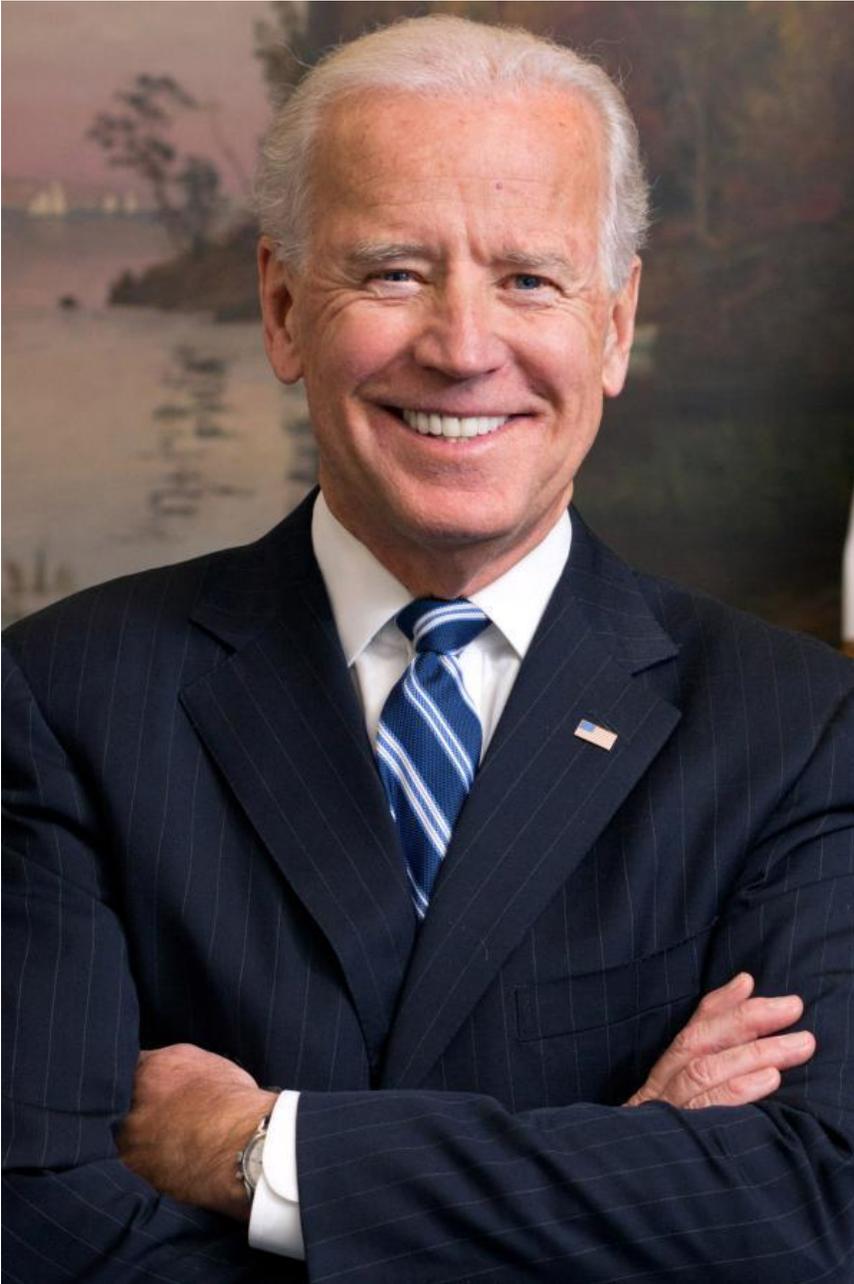


Joe Biden:



Donald Trump: