July 27, 2023

The Honorable Kevin McCarthy Speaker of the House United States House of Representatives Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Hakeem Jeffries Minority Leader United States House of Representatives Washington, DC 20510 The Honorable Chuck Schumer Majority Leader United States Senate Washington, DC 20510

The Honorable Mitch McConnell Minority Leader United States Senate Washington, DC 20510

Dear Speaker McCarthy, Leader Schumer, Leader Jeffries, and Leader McConnell,

We, the undersigned organizations, write to endorse the Protecting Our Democracy Act. We strongly urge you to take action on this critical legislation.

The last time Congress passed significant reforms to protect our democracy from abuses of executive power was after the Watergate scandal. In the ensuing decades, congressional authority has continued to be slowly undermined by the executive branch, diminishing Congress's ability to fulfill its constitutional duties, protect the rule of law, and hold presidents of both parties accountable for abuses of power. It is long past time to enact new guardrails and to reassert the role of Congress as a coequal branch of government.

The Protecting Our Democracy Act would help restore to Congress the powers the Founders vested in the legislative branch to serve as a check on the executive without infringing upon the president's constitutional authority. Many of the bill's provisions have a history of significant bipartisan support.

The last Congress did enact some reforms from an earlier version of the Protecting Our Democracy Act, including enhancing powers for inspectors general, strengthening congressional oversight of budget execution, and improving the presidential transition process. These provisions are welcome steps forward for our democracy, but there is still much more to be done. Among other things, this historic bill would:

• Ensure whistleblowers can continue shining light on corruption and abuses of power that betray the public trust by enhancing protections against retaliation, providing legal defenses for whistleblowers against civil and criminal liability, and allowing whistleblowers to have their day in court;

- Reinforce Congress's constitutional power of the purse by adding penalties for failure to comply with the Impoundment Control Act, increasing transparency and reporting requirements for the executive branch, and strengthening congressional budget oversight tools to prevent federal agencies from misusing federal funds;
- Shine light on and deter political interference in federal law enforcement by requiring the disclosure of communications between the White House and the Department of Justice;
- Prevent the president from relying on acting officials to circumvent the Senate's advice and consent by clarifying the rules for appointment, tenure, and qualifications for individuals serving temporarily in vacant Senate-confirmable executive branch positions;
- Strengthen the Hatch Act to protect federal agencies from being used for political purposes and ensure senior political appointees are held accountable under the law the same way other federal employees are;
- Prevent abuse of the president's pardon power by increasing transparency of the pardon process, prohibiting self-pardons by the president, and clarifying that pardons are "official acts" for the purposes of federal bribery statute;
- Provide for enforcement of the domestic and foreign Emoluments Clauses of the Constitution, to prevent a president from profiting from payments by foreign or domestic governments;
- Protect the federal workforce from politicization by prohibiting the conversion of certain longstanding career civil service positions into political appointments, stripping federal workers of employment protections;
- Strengthen Congress's ability to oversee the executive branch by fortifying congressional subpoena power through expedited judicial review so the executive branch cannot run out the clock on congressional oversight; and
- Secure our elections from foreign interference by ensuring political campaigns are informed of the laws banning foreign interference and are prepared to comply and report any attempts of foreign interference.

In this critical moment for our republic, we believe it should remain a top priority for this Congress to repair our democracy and ensure that no future president is permitted to abuse the power of their office. If enacted, the Protecting Our Democracy Act would protect against future presidential abuses of power, restore the integrity of key democratic institutions, and ensure transparency from the chief executive. For these reasons, we call on you swiftly to take action on this critical legislation

Sincerely,

20/20 Vision American Federation of Teachers American Sustainable Business Network Blue Future Brennan Center for Justice Campaign Legal Center Church World Service Citizens for Responsibility and Ethics in Washington (CREW) **Clean Elections Texas** Common Cause Communications Workers of America Daily Kos **Demand Progress** DemCast USA Democracy 21 **Democratic Messaging Project** End Citizens United//Let America Vote Action Fund **Fix Democracy First** Franciscan Action Network Free Speech For People Freedom BLOC Get Money Out - Maryland **Government Accountability Project** Government Information Watch Greenpeace USA Indivisible Indivisible Iowa Indivisible Santa Fe Just Detention International League of Conservation Voters League of Women Voters of the United States Local Majority MoveOn Civic Action National Federation of Federal Employees National Security Counselors NETWORK Lobby for Catholic Social Justice North Carolina Voters for Clean Elections Oregonizers People For the American Way People Power United Project on Government Oversight Protect Democracy Public Citizen

Public Employees for Environmental Responsibility Rank the Vote RepresentUs Secure Elections Network Service Employees International Union Sojourners Stand Up America The Digital Democracy Project The National Vote The Norkers Circle Transparency International U.S. Tully Center for Free Speech Unitarian Universalist Association Unitarian Universalists Social Justice Group