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UNITED STATES DISTRICT COURT  
FOR THE CENTRAL DISTRICT OF CALIFORNIA

UNITED STATES OF AMERICA,  
  
Plaintiff,  
  
v.  
  
ROBERT PAGE, in his official  
capacity as Registrar of Voters for  
Orange County, California,  
  
Defendant.

CASE NO. 8:25-cv-01370  
  
COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY  
AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF  
  
1. VIOLATION OF SECTION  
303(a)(2)(B)(ii) OF HAVA, 52 U.S.  
CODE § 21083  
2. VIOLATION OF SECTION 8(a)(4)  
and 8(i) OF THE NVRA, 52 U.S.  
CODE § 20507(a)(4)

**COMPLAINT FOR DECLARATORY AND INJUNCTIVE RELIEF**

Plaintiff, the United States of America, brings this action against Robert Page, in his official capacity as the Registrar of Voters for Orange County, California and alleges:

**I. INTRODUCTION**

“Citizens must have complete confidence in the sanctity of their right to vote.” Ronald Reagan, June 29, 1982.<sup>1</sup> Indeed, “[c]onfidence in the integrity of our electoral processes is essential to the functioning of our participatory democracy. Voter fraud drives honest citizens out of the democratic process and breeds distrust of our government. Voters who fear their legitimate votes will be outweighed by fraudulent ones will feel disenfranchised.” *Purcell v. Gonzalez*, 549 U.S. 1, 4, 166 L. Ed. 2d 1, 7 (2006).

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<sup>1</sup> *Remarks on Signing the Voting Rights Act Amendments of 1982*, RONALD REAGAN PRESIDENTIAL LIBRARY, <https://www.reaganlibrary.gov/archives/speech/remarks->

1 Orange County has undermined that confidence by (1) refusing transparency  
2 of its voter information, in violation of federal voting laws, and (2) concealing the  
3 unlawful registration of ineligible, non-citizen voters. Keeping voter registration  
4 rolls accurate and current ensures efficient and secure elections and promotes demo-  
5 cratic engagement. Accurate voter registration lists are necessary to ensure only eli-  
6 gible electors can cast a ballot.

7 To this end, the Attorney General of the United States hereby files this action  
8 on behalf of the United States of America to enforce the requirements of Section  
9 303(a) of the HAVA, 52 U.S.C § 21083(a)(2), and to enforce the list maintenance  
10 requirements of Section 8 of the NVRA, 53 U.S.C. § 20507(a)(4), with respect to  
11 the conduct of elections in Orange County, California.

12  
13 **II. JURISDICTION AND VENUE**

14 1. This Court has original jurisdiction over this action under 28 U.S.C. §§  
15 1331, 1345, and 2201(a), and 52 U.S.C. §§ 21111 and 20510.

16 2. Venue for this action is proper in the United States District Court for  
17 the Central District of California, pursuant to 28 U.S.C. §§ 84, 1391(b).

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19 **III. PARTIES**

20 3. Plaintiff, United States of America, seeks declaratory and injunctive re-  
21 lief pursuant to the following: Section 401 of HAVA, 52 U.S.C. § 21111, which au-  
22 thORIZES the Attorney General to bring a civil action against any state or jurisdiction  
23 to enforce the requirements of Section 303 of the Help America Vote Act  
24 (“HAVA”), 52 U.S.C § 21083(a)(2).

25 4. Section 11 of the National Voter Registration Act (“NVRA”), 52  
26 U.S.C. § 20510, authorizes the Attorney General to bring a civil action against any

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signing-voting-rights-act-amendments-1982 (accessed June 24, 2025).

1 state or jurisdiction to enforce the list maintenance requirements of Section 8(a)(4)  
2 of the NVRA, 52 U.S.C § 20507(a)(4).

3 5. Defendant, Robert Page, is the Orange County Registrar of Voters, and  
4 as such, his responsibility is “[t]o provide election services for the citizens of Or-  
5 ange County to ensure equal access to the election process, protect the integrity of  
6 votes, and maintain a transparent, accurate and fair process.” About Us, Official  
7 Election Site of Orange County, About | OC Vote. The County Registrar is the des-  
8 ignated official under California law required to “register as voters any electors who  
9 apply for registration and shall perform any other duties required of him or her by  
10 the Elections Code.” Cal. Gov. Code § 26802.

11 6. Defendant Orange County Registrar of Voters, Robert Page is subject  
12 to the requirements of HAVA and the NVRA including the voter list maintenance  
13 requirements. 52 U.S.C. § 21083(a)(2) and 52 U.S.C. § 20507(a)(4), and the disclo-  
14 sure requirements of 52 U.S.C. § 20507 (i).

15 7. Under California law, “A county elections official shall be responsible  
16 for coordinating with the Secretary of State and each applicable voter registration  
17 agency within the county to administer the voter registration services required pur-  
18 suant to this chapter and the federal National Voter Registration Act of 1993 (52  
19 U.S.C. Sec. 20501 et seq.)” Cal. Elec. Code § 2405. *See also* Cal. Elec. Code § 320  
20 (defining “elections official” as “A county clerk, city clerk, registrar of voters, or  
21 elections supervisor having jurisdiction over elections within any county, city, or  
22 district within the state.”).

23 8. Defendant Page is sued in his official capacity only.  
24

#### 25 **IV. FACTUAL ALLEGATIONS**

26 9. On October 29, 2002, President Bush signed into law the Help America  
27 Vote Act of 2002, Pub. L. No. 107-252, 116 Stat. 1666 (2002). HAVA is codified  
28 at 52 U.S.C. §§ 20901 to 21145. HAVA provides that states create a centralized

1 computerized voter registration database that verifies registration information, con-  
2 ducts certain list maintenance functions, and interacts with local election voter regis-  
3 tration databases.

4 10. Section 303(a)(2)(B) of HAVA requires State election officials to en-  
5 sure that the statewide computerized list of voters is accurate and current by (i) en-  
6 suring that all registered voters are included in the list, (ii) removing the names of  
7 voters who are not registered to vote or who are ineligible to vote; and (iii) remov-  
8 ing duplicate names from the computerized list.

9 11. On May 20, 1993, President Clinton signed into law the National Voter  
10 Registration Act, Pub. L. No. 103-31, 107 Stat. 77 (1993). The NVRA is codified at  
11 52 U.S.C. §§ 20501 to 20511. The NVRA sets forth certain voter registration re-  
12 quirements with respect to elections for federal office, including requiring that  
13 States offer voter registration opportunities at State motor vehicle agencies, that  
14 States offer voter registration opportunities by mail-in application, and that States  
15 implement procedures *to maintain accurate and current voter registration lists*.

16 12. United States citizenship is a qualification to register and vote in feder-  
17 al elections. *See* 18 U.S.C. §§ 1015 and 611.

18 13. United States citizenship is a qualification to register and vote in Cali-  
19 fornia. *See* Cal. Const, Art. II § 2; Cal. Elec. Code § 2000(a); Cal. Elec. Code §  
20 2101(a); *see also* Cal. Elec. Code § 2111; Cal Elec. Code § 3501.

21 14. To comply with list maintenance procedures of both HAVA and the  
22 NVRA, non-citizens, who are necessarily “not eligible to vote,” must be removed  
23 from the statewide list of registered voters.

24 15. Defendant Page is the Registrar of Voters for Orange County, Califor-  
25 nia and is required by law to register all qualified persons who apply for registration  
26 and perform all other duties required of him by the elections code. Cal. Gov’t Code  
27 § 26802.

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1 ifornia Secretary of State-assigned voter identification numbers, language prefer-  
2 ence, and images of registrants' signatures. The Defendant relied upon several Cali-  
3 fornia Statutes as the basis for the redactions

4 21. On June 17, 2025, Plaintiff responded to Defendant indicating that the  
5 redacted data that was provided prohibits the Attorney General from making an ac-  
6 curate assessment of the Defendant's compliance with HAVA and the NVRA.  
7 Moreover, Plaintiff communicated that Defendant's reliance on state law to prevent  
8 the Attorney General from receiving information it is entitled to receive is pre-  
9 empted by federal law. *See Arizona v Arizona Inter Tribal*, 570 US 1 (2013).

10 22. Defendant is required to "maintain for at least 2 years and shall make  
11 available for public inspection and, where available, photocopying at a reasonable  
12 cost, all records concerning the implementation of programs and activities conduct-  
13 ed for the purpose of ensuring the accuracy and currency of official lists of eligible  
14 voters[.]" 52 U.S.C. § 20507(i)(1) (hereafter, the "Public Disclosure Provision")<sup>2</sup>

15 23. The only records exempted from the NVRA's Public Disclosure Provi-  
16 sion are those that "relate to a declination to register to vote or the identity of the  
17 voter registration agency through which any particular voter registered." 52 U.S.C. §  
18 20507(i)(1).

19 24. "The National Voter Registration Act (NVRA) is premised on the  
20 assumption that citizenship is one of the requirements for eligibility to vote." *Arcia*  
21 *v. Sec'y of Fla.*, 772 F.3d 1335, 1344 (11th Cir. 2014).

22 25. When Defendant evaluates and/or investigates whether a registrant  
23 meets the state's qualifications for registration and voting, including citizenship, he  
24 engages in an activity or program within the Public Disclosure Provisions scope.

25 26. When Defendant cancels a registration record because the registrant  
26 does not meet the requirements for registration and voting, including non-

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28 <sup>2</sup> The records described by the Public Disclosure Provision are common referred to  
as "voter list maintenance records."

1 citizenship, he engages in an activity or program within the Public Disclosure Provi-  
2 sions scope.

3 27. The records requested by the Attorney General are records within the  
4 scope of the NVRA’s Public Disclosure Provision. 52 U.S.C. § 20507(i)(1)

5 28. As a result, Plaintiff offered Defendant a deadline of June 20, 2025, to  
6 provide the unredacted information, else Plaintiff would file litigation no later than  
7 Tuesday June 24, 2025.

8 29. On June 23, 2025, the Defendant through Assistant County Attorney  
9 James Steinmann confirmed by telephone, that the Defendant would not be provid-  
10 ing the requested unredacted records.

11 30. Defendant’s refusal to provide unredacted information prevents the At-  
12 torney General from determining if the Defendant is complying with the list mainte-  
13 nance requirements of both the HAVA and the NVRA.

14 31. As evidenced by the Defendant’s response on June 16, 2025, the rec-  
15 ords the Attorney General seeks are in his possession.

16 32. Under § 401 of HAVA, 52 U.S.C. § 21111, the Attorney General has  
17 enforcement authority over Sections 301, 302, and 303 of Title III of HAVA, in-  
18 cluding 52 U.S.C § 21083(a)(2).

19 33. Under § 11 of the NVRA, 52 U.S.C. § 20510, the Attorney General has  
20 enforcement authority over Section 8 of the NVRA, including 52 U.S.C §  
21 20507(a)(4) and § 20507 (i).

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**V. COUNT ONE**

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**Violation of Section 303(a)(2)(B)(ii) of HAVA, 52 U.S. Code § 21083**

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34. Plaintiff realleges the preceding paragraphs as if fully stated herein.

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35. Pursuant to HAVA, the Defendant is responsible for removing voters

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who are “not eligible to vote.”

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1 36. Non-citizens are ineligible to vote pursuant to federal and California  
2 state law.

3 37. The Attorney General has enforcement authority to ensure compliance  
4 with the list maintenance requirements of HAVA.

5 38. Pursuant to that authority, the Attorney General is entitled to receive  
6 from the Defendants unredacted copies of the information requested in Exhibit 1 to  
7 validate Defendant's HAVA compliance.

8 39. Unless and until ordered to do so by this Court, the Defendant's refusal  
9 to provide these records prevents the Attorney General from making a determination  
10 of the Defendant's compliance with the list maintenance requirements of HAVA  
11 and represents an ongoing violation of the law.

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13 **VI. COUNT TWO**

14 **Violation of Section 8(a)(4) and 8(i) of the NVRA, 52 U.S. Code § 20507(a)(4);**  
15 **20507 (i)**

16 40. Plaintiff restates and incorporates the preceding paragraphs as if fully  
17 stated herein.

18 41. Pursuant to the NVRA and applicable California law, the Defendant is  
19 responsible for removing ineligible voters from the statewide voter registration list.

20 42. The Attorney General has enforcement authority to ensure compliance  
21 with the requirements of the NVRA.

22 43. The Attorney General is entitled to receive from the Defendant unre-  
23 dacted copies of the information requested in Exhibit 1 to validate the Defendant's  
24 compliance with disclosure requirements of the NVRA.

25 44. Unless and until ordered to do so by this Court, the Defendant's refusal  
26 to provide these records prevents the Attorney General from making a determination  
27 of the Defendant's compliance with the list maintenance requirements of the NVRA  
28 and represents an ongoing violation of the NVRA's disclosure requirements.

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**VII. PRAYER FOR RELIEF**

WHEREFORE, the United States of America prays for this Court to enter an order:

45. Declaring that Defendant Page is not in compliance with HAVA and is obligated to provide the unredacted information requested by the Attorney General in Exhibit 1;

46. Declaring that Defendant Page is in violation of the NVRA’s disclosure requirements and is obligated to provide the unredacted information requested by the Attorney General in Exhibit 1;

47. Enjoin the Defendant from failing or refusing to comply with the requirements of HAVA or the NVRA, including the Attorney General’s enforcement authority, going forward; and

48. Any other relief this Court deems just and proper.

DATED: June 25, 2025

Respectfully submitted,

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